

African American/Black Children in California

Indicator	Year	African American/ Black	All Children/ Youth	Data Source
Child Population Ages 0-17	2021	483,357	8,947,160	California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections ; U.S. Census Bureau, Population and Housing Unit Estimates (Aug. 2021).
Percentage of Infants Born at Low Birthweight	2016	11.6%	6.9%	California Dept. of Public Health, Birth Statistical Master Files; CDC WONDER, Nativity Public-Use Data (Feb. 2019).
Infant Mortality Rate	2020	9.0 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	3.9 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	CDC WONDER Online Database, Linked Birth / Infant Death Records (Apr. 2023).
Percentage of Children in Poverty - California Poverty Measure	Fall 2021	9.4%	9.0%	Public Policy Institute of California & Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, California Poverty Measure (May 2023).
Percentage of Children in Deep Poverty - California Poverty Measure	Fall 2021	1.2%	1.7%	Public Policy Institute of California & Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, California Poverty Measure (May 2023).
Percentage of Children Ages 0-18 with Health Insurance Coverage	2019	97.7%	96.4%	Population Reference Bureau, analysis of U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey summary files and public use microdata (Oct. 2020).
Percentage of Children/Youth Ages 0-20 Enrolled in Medi-Cal	2020	61.0%	48.7%	California Dept. of Health Care Services, Eligible Individuals Under Age 21 Enrolled in Medi-Cal (Apr. 2021); California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections (Jul. 2021).
Percentage of Children in Excellent or Very Good Health	2017-2018	74.6%	75.5%	UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, California Health Interview Survey (Aug. 2020).
Percentage of 5th Graders Who Are Overweight or Obese	2019	41.6%	41.3%	California Dept. of Education, Physical Fitness Testing Research Files (Jan. 2020).
Percentage of Children with Two or More Adverse Experiences	2017-2021	23.9%[!]	14.7%	U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, National Survey of Children's Health (Apr. 2023).
Children with Substantiated Cases of Abuse or Neglect	2020	17.9 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	6.8 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	California Child Welfare Indicators Project, CCWIP Reports . University of California at Berkeley & California Dept. of Social Services (Oct. 2021).
Children/Youth Ages 0-20 in Foster Care	2018	21.8 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	5.3 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	Webster, D., et al. California Child Welfare Indicators Project Reports . UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research (Jul. 2019).

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Special Education Enrollment	2020	60,494	804,107	California Dept. of Education, Special Education Division custom tabulation (Jun. 2021).
Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding Grade-Level Standard in Reading	2021*	33.8%	49.0%	California Dept. of Education, Test Results for California's Assessments (Feb. 2022).
Percentage of Students Meeting or Exceeding Grade-Level Standard in Math	2021*	18.0%	33.8%	California Dept. of Education, Test Results for California's Assessments (Feb. 2022).
Percentage of Students Not Completing High School	2021	17.9%	9.4%	California Dept. of Education, Dropouts by Race and Gender (Jun. 2017) & Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate and Outcome Data (May 2022).
Students Suspended from School	2018-2020	79.4 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	24.5 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	California Dept. of Education, Suspension Data (May 2021).
Students Expelled from School	2018-2020	1.6 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	0.5 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	California Dept. of Education, Expulsion Data (May 2021).
Felony Arrest Rate Among Juveniles Ages 10-17	2020	13.5 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	2.7 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	California Dept. of Justice, Crime Statistics: Arrests ; California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections (Dec. 2021).
Birth Rate Among Teens Ages 15-19	2016	17.6 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	15.7 <i>(Rate per 1,000)</i>	California Dept. of Public Health, Birth Statistical Master Files; California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections, 2000-2009, 2010-2060 ; CDC WONDER, Natality Public-Use Data (Feb. 2019).
Rate of Firearm Injury Hospitalization Among Children/Youth Ages 0-24	2021	52.3 <i>(Rate per 100,000)</i>	10.1 <i>(Rate per 100,000)</i>	California Dept. of Public Health, EpiCenter ; California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections (Jul. 2023).
Death Rate Among Children/Youth Ages 1-24	2015-2017	56.2 <i>(Rate per 100,000)</i>	29.8 <i>(Rate per 100,000)</i>	California Dept. of Public Health, Death Statistical Master Files (Apr. 2020); California Dept. of Finance, Population Estimates and Projections (Apr. 2020); CDC WONDER Online Database, Underlying Cause of Death (May 2020).

Definitions for LNE, N/A, N/R, or S can be found in the footnote section of the indicator page.

More data on African American/Black Children: <https://www.kidsdata.org/demographic/13/african-americanblack-children/summary>