

Children's Health Care in California

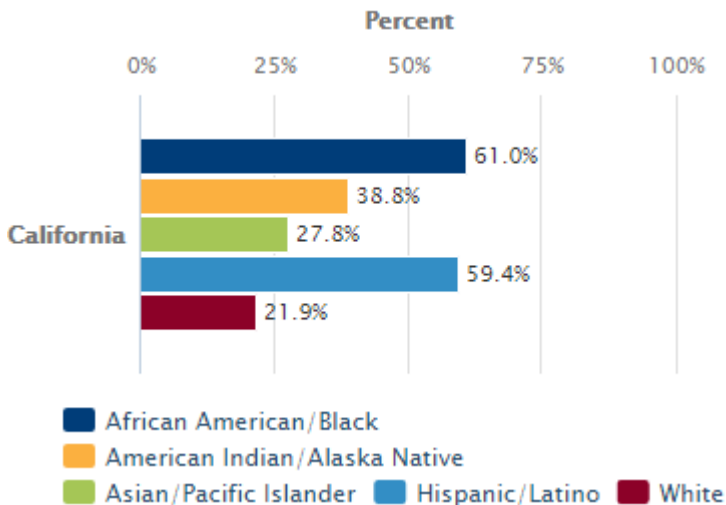
Children Ages 0-18 Without Health Insurance Coverage: 2016-2020

Locations	Percent
California	3.3%
Alameda County	2.2%
Contra Costa County	2.8%
Fresno County	2.9%
Kern County	3.2%
Los Angeles County	3.6%
Orange County	3.3%
Riverside County	4.1%
Sacramento County	2.5%
San Bernardino County	4.0%
San Diego County	3.9%
Santa Clara County	1.9%

Definition: Estimated percentage of children ages 0-18 with and without health insurance coverage at the time of survey, by type of insurance and age group (e.g., in 2016-2020, 42.2% of California children ages 6-18 were covered by public health insurance).

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *American Community Survey* (Aug. 2022).

Monthly Medi-Cal Enrollment Among Children Ages 0-20, by Race/Ethnicity: 2020



Definition: Average percentage of children and youth ages 0-20 enrolled in Medi-Cal per month, by race/ethnicity (e.g., on average in 2020, 59.4% of Hispanic/Latino children and youth in California were enrolled in Medi-Cal each month).

Data Source: California Dept. of Health Care Services, *Eligible Individuals Under Age 21 Enrolled in Medi-Cal* (Apr. 2021); California Dept. of Finance, *Population Estimates and Projections* (Jul. 2021).

Yearly Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment Among Children Ages 0-18

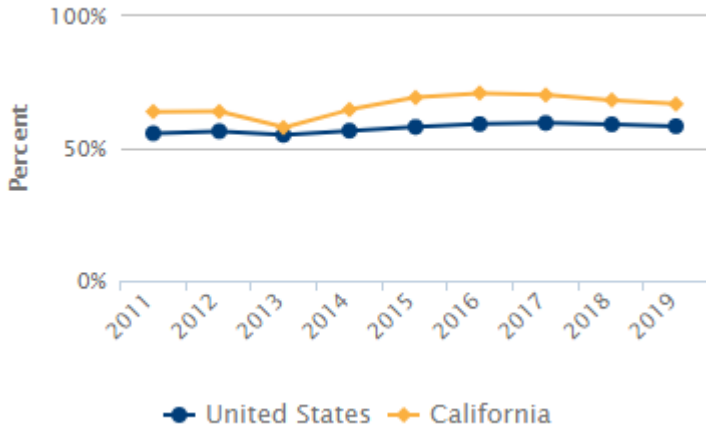
What It Is

Kidsdata.org's health care measures include:

- Children ages 0-18 with and without health insurance, by type of coverage, age group, and race/ethnicity
- Children and young adults ages 0-21 with means-tested public health insurance; also, for California and the U.S. only, coverage by age group and race/ethnicity
- Total yearly enrollment in Medicaid (Medi-Cal) and CHIP among children ages 0-18 (California and U.S. only)
- Average monthly enrollment in Medi-Cal among children and young adults ages 0-20, by age group, and, for California only, by race/ethnicity and most common written languages
- Children ages 0-17 uninsured at any point in the previous 12 months
- Children ages 0-17 for whom needed health care was delayed or not received in the previous 12 months, and, for California only, by main reason for delaying or forgoing care
- Youth ages 12-17 by the length of time since their last routine health check-up
- The usual source of health care for children ages 0-17, by income level and race/ethnicity
- Children ages 0-17 who receive health care within a medical home
- The number of school-based or -linked health centers serving public schools
- The extent to which students are provided adequate health services at school, as reported by staff

Why This Topic Is Important

According to the American Academy of Pediatrics, every child should receive high-quality health care that is accessible, family centered, culturally effective, coordinated, continuous, compassionate, and comprehensive. This care is best delivered through a medical home—a primary care model in which all of a child's health needs are met through partnerships between the family, clinical professionals, and community resources. This model is associated with better health outcomes and lower costs, as children who receive care in the context of a medical home



Definition: Percentage of children ages 0-18 enrolled in Medicaid and/or CHIP at some point during the federal fiscal year (e.g., in the 2019 federal fiscal year, 46.7% of California children were enrolled in Medicaid).

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services Statistical Enrollment Data System, [Annual Enrollment Reports](#) (Nov. 2020); California Dept. of Finance, [Population Estimates and Projections](#) (Jan. 2020); U.S. Census Bureau, [Population and Housing Unit Estimates](#) (Jun. 2020).

Children Ages 0-17 Receiving Care Within a Medical Home: 2016-2019

Locations	Percent
United States	48.2%
California	43.1%
Alameda County	44.8%
Contra Costa County	46.5%
Fresno County	37.2%
Kern County	39.0%
Los Angeles County	38.5%
Orange County	42.6%
Riverside County	41.3%
Sacramento County	42.3%
San Bernardino County	39.2%
San Diego County	44.0%
Santa Clara County	44.6%

Definition: Estimated percentage of children ages 0-17 who receive coordinated, ongoing, comprehensive health care within a medical home (e.g., in 2016-2019, 43.1% of California children received care within a medical home).

Data Source: Population Reference Bureau, analysis of data from the [National Survey of Children's Health](#) and the [American Community Survey](#) (Jan. 2021).

are more likely to have regular preventive check-ups (which can lead to the early identification and treatment of problems) and are less likely to have unmet needs, emergency room visits, and in-patient hospital stays. However, estimates indicate that less than half of children receive care within a medical home, statewide and nationally.

Not surprisingly, children without health insurance are less likely to access needed care than those with coverage. The percentage of California and U.S. children without health insurance has risen in recent years, after declining over the previous decade. If investments in public insurance programs are not maintained, and additional efforts made to enroll and retain eligible children, even more are at risk of losing coverage.

How Children Are Faring

An estimated 97% children ages 0-18 in California, and 95% of U.S. children, had some form of health insurance coverage in 2016-2020. Rates vary across counties with data, and were as low as 90% for this period. Gaps by race/ethnicity also persist: For example, around 1 in 15 American Indian/Alaska Native children statewide were uninsured in 2016-2020, compared with 1 in 25 Hispanic/Latino children, and fewer than 1 in 40 white children.

Two in every three California children ages 0-18 (67%) were enrolled in Medicaid or CHIP at some point during the 2019 federal fiscal year, a larger share than the percentage enrolled nationally (58%). On average, nearly half (49%) of the state's young people ages 0-20 were enrolled in Medi-Cal per month in calendar year 2020, with figures ranging from 28% (Placer) to 77% (Lake) across counties with data. Statewide, average monthly Medi-Cal enrollments among African American/black (61%) and Hispanic/Latino (59%) children and youth were more than double the enrollment rates for their Asian/Pacific Islander (28%) and white (22%) peers.

Parent reports from 2016-2019 show that 43% of the state's children ages 0-17 received health care within a medical home, compared with 48% nationwide. Across California regions, estimates of children receiving care within a medical home ranged from 35% (Merced County) to 54% (Marin County).

View references for this text and additional research on this topic:

<https://www.kidsdata.org/topic/51/health-care/summary>



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